

INR 5934
Spring 2004
Office: Bellamy 561
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Violent Political Conflict
Bellamy 113
Office Hours: WF 1:15-2:15
<http://garnet.acns.fsu.edu/~whmoore/>

Will Moore, Professor
M 9:30-12:00
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1 Overview

The focus of the course is the systematic theoretical and empirical study of violent political conflict. We will focus on conflict that takes place within countries (i.e., we will not cover interstate war).

There are two tracks for the course: one for Masters students and another for PhD students. Masters students have a lighter, less technical, and less conceptual reading load and also have different paper assignments than the PhD students.

1.1 Masters Track

The Masters track is more policy oriented and less conceptual than the Ph.D. track. You are required to write two papers. You may turn in a third to replace the lower of the two grades.

I will hand out specific prompts in class the week the papers are due, and you will select one prompt. I will ask you to imagine that you are an analyst working for the UN Security Council, the National Security Council of the US, an NGO, etc. The prompts will ask you to consider policy implications of the readings in the context of some situation.

The first paper will focus on the readings from weeks 1 through 5; the second on readings from weeks 6 through 10; and the (optional) third paper will draw on weeks 11 through 14. You need not discuss all of the assigned reading: discuss only the reading that is germane given the argument you develop.

The first paper is due Fri 13 Feb by 5:00 pm; the second paper is due Fri 26 Mar by 5:00 pm. Turn in a hard copy to my box (I do not want electronic copies). If you write a third paper, it is due by Fri 23 April at 5:00 pm.

1.2 Ph.D. Track

Ph.D. students must write two papers. They will be given the opportunity to turn in a third paper to replace the lower of the two grades on their first two papers. One paper is a critical literature review. The other is a research design. Think of the critical literature review as practice for comprehensive exams and the research design as practice for your dissertation prospectus.

The critical literature review is not a summary of the reading. Rather, it is an essay that develops an argument about how different parts of the literature fit together. It juxtaposes different works by identifying common and distinct themes. My 1995 article we are reading in week two is a good example as are the essays found in *Annual Reviews of Political Science*, Ada Finifter's *The State of the Discipline* edited volumes, or the older *Handbook of Political Science* edited volumes. Though it discusses a literature review in the context

of a larger research paper, you may find the following handout from Ahsley Leeds useful: <http://www.ruf.rice.edu/leeds/litrev.pdf>.

The critical literature review is open ended: you must frame the paper yourself. Your literature review must focus on the readings from weeks 1 through 5, 6 through 10, or 11 through 14. You need not discuss all of the assigned reading: discuss only the reading that is germane given the argument you develop.

For the research design paper you are required to identify a research question, propose an argument that answers the question (and produces at least one hypothesis), and then describe a research design that you can use to test the hypothesis. You will want to define your concepts; identify the spatial-temporal domain of your theory and your sample; identify the unit of observation; describe operational indicators; and elucidate your plan for drawing inferences. Do not spin your wheels trying to locate data: this is an exercise and what is important is that you can describe operational indicators that would be useful (regardless of whether they actually exist), not that you can locate data sets that you could use.

The first paper is due Fri 13 Feb by 5:00 pm; the second paper is due Fri 26 Mar by 5:00 pm. Turn in a hard copy to my box (I do not want electronic copies). If you write a third paper, it is due by Fri 23 April at 5:00 pm.

2 Assessment (both tracks)

I will use two mechanisms to assess your performance.

1. Class Participation (35%)
2. Papers (65%)

2.1 Class Participation

You begin the seminar with 100% as a participation grade. I have a bowl of poker chips with one chip for each student. I will draw from the bowl at periodic intervals and call upon the person whose chip I draw. If you are called upon and either cannot contribute to discussion (i.e., have not done the reading) or are absent, you will lose seven percentage points for that day. Thus, to retain your 100% participation score, you must arrive having read the material, prepared to contribute to discussion.

2.2 Papers

With respect to format and style, your papers should conform with the American Political Science Association's (APSA) *Style Guide*. A summary is available online at: <http://www.wisc.edu/writing/Handbook/DocAPSA.html>

PLEASE NOTE: Late written assignments will be marked down 1 letter grade per day late (e.g., A- will become B-). This policy will only be excepted when genuine medical excuses or emergencies beyond your control prevent you from completing the work on time. Written documentation is required.

2.2.1 Plagiarism

The Florida State Student Handbook explains that plagiarism is a violation of the academic honor system. More specifically,

...violations of the Academic Honor Code shall include representing another's work or any part thereof, be it published or unpublished, as one's own. It shall also include presenting or submitting any academic work in a manner that impairs the instructor's ability to assess the student's academic performance. For example, plagiarism includes failure to use quotation marks or other conventional markings [such as the double-indent used here] around any material quoted from any source (Florida State Student Handbook, 1998, p. 75).

If you have any questions about plagiarism (e.g., if you do not know the difference between citation and quotation), please see Professor Sanders' plagiarism page on his website: <http://www.nd.edu/~msander1/plag.html>

Plagiarism is a serious academic offense that is, unfortunately, endemic in today's universities. Anyone found guilty of plagiarism will receive an F for the course. In addition, a letter describing the offense will be sent to the Dean of Students. The student may also be subjected to whatever additional sanctions deemed appropriate by the relevant authorities. For more information, please see the Student Handbook.

3 Administrative Stuff

3.1 Posting Grades

At the end of the semester I will post grades on the course website.

3.2 Students with Challenges

Students with challenges who require individualized testing or other accommodations should identify themselves and express their needs during the first week of the semester. Where the challenge is not immediately apparent, verification will be required.

3.3 Grading Scale

Excellent	A = 100-93		
Very Good	A- = 92-90		
Good	B+ = 89-87		
Average	B = 86-83	B- = 82-80	
Below Average	C+ = 79-78	C = 77-73	C- = 72-70
Poor	D+ = 69-68	D = 67-63	D- = 62-60
Unacceptable	F = 59-0		

4 Readings

The weekly readings are listed below. The readings listed under **All** are required of both MA and PhD students. The readings listed under **PhD only** are required of PhD students. In addition to the required readings I have also listed additional readings that you may want to review (they are not required).

I have ordered two books which you can purchase at Bill's Bookstore:

1. Chong, Dennis. 1991. *Collective Action and the Civil Rights Movement*, University of Chicago Press
2. McAdam, Doug, Sidney Tarrow & Charles Tilly. 2001. *Dynamics of Contention*, New York: Cambridge University Press.

You may want to try to search for these at <http://used.addall.com/> and compare prices before buying at Bill's.

Several of the other readings are available electronically through services to which FSU has subscribed. I have denoted these services in parentheses (e.g., Ingenta Select, JSTOR, Kluwer Online, Project Muse, etc.). You can find the links to these by searching for the journal title at the Electronic Journals page on the FSU Library website (<http://www.fsu.edu/library/search/ss/index.shtml>). Please note that you need to be logged in through an FSU Proxy Server if you are using a computer off-campus (<http://www.fsu.edu/library/search/proxydisclaimer.shtml>). The other readings are housed in a vertical file cabinet in the hallway outside of my office (561 Bellamy). Please take them and make yourself a copy. Be sure to return them ASAP once you remove them as you are sharing the set with your classmates.

4.1 Foundations of the Field

Week 1: 12 Jan

TWO CLASSICS

All

Sorokin, Pitirim. 1937. *Social and Cultural Dynamics: Fluctuation of Social Relationships, War, and Revolution*, Volume 3, New York: American Book Company, pp. 383-408, 473-506.

Brinton, Crane. 1965[1938]. *The Anatomy of Revolution*, Revised and Expanded Edition, Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, chaps 1 and 9.

4.2 Why Participate? Individual Level Theory

Week 2: TBA (MLK Holiday)—we will schedule alternative time/place
FREE-RIDE OR REBEL?

All

Lichbach, Mark Irving. 1995. *The Rebel's Dilemma*, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, pp. 3-13.

Hechter, Michael. 1987. *Principles of Group Solidarity*, Berkeley: University of California Press, chaps 1-2.

Moore, Will H. 1995. "Rational Rebels: Overcoming the Free-Rider Problem," *Political Research Quarterly*, 48(2):417-454. (JSTOR)

Lichbach, Mark Irving. 1994. "Rethinking Rationality and Rebellion: Theories of Collective Action and Problems of Collective Dissent," *Rationality and Society*, 6(1):8-39.

Mason, T. David, Julie Heath, William Smith, and Joseph Weingarten. 2000. "The Calculus of Fear: Revolution, Repression, and the Rational Peasant," *Social Science Quarterly*, 81:622-633. (Info Trac Select)

Additional Reading

Lichbach, Mark Irving. 1995. *The Rebel's Dilemma*, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Mason, T. David. 1996. "Insurgency, Counterinsurgency, and the Rational Peasant," *Public Choice*, 86(1-2):63-83.

Week 3: 26 Jan

RATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF MOBILIZATION

All

Chong, Dennis. 1991. *Collective Action and the Civil Rights Movement*, University of Chicago Press, chaps 1-6.

Kuran, Timur. 1991. "Now Out of Never: The Element of Surprise in the East European Revolution of 1989," *World Politics*, 44:7-48. (JSTOR)

Goldstone, Jack A. 1994. "Is Revolution Individually Rational?" *Rationality and Society*, 6:139-166.

PhD only

Chong, Dennis. 1991. *Collective Action and the Civil Rights Movement*, University of Chicago Press, chaps 7-9.

Macy, Michael W. 1991. "Chains of Cooperation: Threshold Effects in Collective Action," *American Sociological Review*, 56:730-47. (JSTOR)

Bhavani, Ravi & Michael Ross. 2003. "Announcement, Credibility, and Turnout in Popular Rebellions," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 47(3):340-66. (Ingenta Select)

Additional Reading

Granovetter, Mark. 1973. "The Strength of Weak Ties," *American Journal of Sociology*, 78:1360-80.

Granovetter, Mark. 1978. "Threshold Models of Collective Behavior," *American Journal of Sociology*, 83:1420-43.

Mason, T. David. 1984. "Individual Participation in Collective Racial Violence: A Rational Choice Synthesis," *American Political Science Review*, 78:1040-1056.

Muller, Edward N. and Karl-Deiter Opp. 1986. "Rational Choice and Rebellious Collective Action," *American Political Science Review*, 80:471-88.

Muller, Edward N., Henry A. Dietz & Steven E. Finkel. 1991. "Discontent and the Expected Utility of Rebellion: The Case of Peru," *American Political Science Review*, 85:1261-1282.

Lohmann, Susanne. 1994. "The Dynamics of Informational Cascades: The Monday Demonstrations in Leipzig, East Germany, 1989-1991," *World Politics*, 47:42-101.

Oliver, Pamela E., Gerald Marwell & Ruy Teixeira. 1995. "A Theory of Critical Mass I," *American Journal of Sociology*, 91:522-56.

Oliver, Pamela E. & Gerald Marwell. 1998. "The Paradox of Group Size in Collective Action: A Theory of the Critical Mass II," *American Sociological Review*, 53:1-8.

Esteban, Joan & Desraj Ray. 2001. "Collective Action and the Group Size Paradox," *American Political Science Review*, 95(3):663-672.

Wood, B. Dan & Alesah Doan. 2003. "The Politics of Problem Definition: Applying and Testing Threshold Models," *American Journal of Political Science*, 47(4):640-53.

Week 4: 2 Feb

RELATIVE DEPRIVATION

MA only

Davies, James C. 1962. "Toward a Theory of Revolution," *American Sociological Review*, 27:5-19. (JSTOR)

Gurr, Ted. 1968. "Psychological Factors in Civil Violence," *World Politics*, 20(2):245-278. (JSTOR)

Gurr, Ted Robert. 1993. *Minorities at Risk*, Washington DC: USIP Press, pp. 123-38.

All

Sayles, Marnie. 1984. "Relative Deprivation and Collective Protest: An Impoverished Theory?" *Sociological Inquiry*, 54:449-65.

PhD only

Gurr, Ted Robert. 1970. *Why Men Rebel*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Additional Reading

Muller, Edward N. 1980. "The Psychology of Political Protest and Violence," in T.R. Gurr (ed.) *Handbook of Political Conflict*, Free Press, pp. 69-99.

White, James. W. 1995. *IKKI: Social Conflict and Political Protest in Early Modern Japan*, Cornell University Press.

Week 5: 9 Feb

OTHER MOTIVES

All

Kriger, Norma J. 1992. *Zimbabwe's Guerrilla War: Peasant Voices*, New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. chaps. 1 and 2.

Keen, David. 2000. "Incentives and Disincentives for Violence," in M. Berdal & D.M. Malone (eds.) *Greed and Grievance: Economic Agendas in Civil Wars*, Boulder: Lynne Rienner, pp. 19-41.

Wood, Elisabeth Jean. 2003. *Insurgent Collective Action and Civil War in El Salvador*, New York: Cambridge University Press, chaps. 1, 2, 8.

Kalyvas, Stathis N. 2003. "The Ontology of 'Political Violence': Action and Identity in Civil Wars," *Perspective on Politics*, 1(3):475-494.

Kalyvas, Stathis N. 2000. "The Logic of Violence in Civil War," University of Chicago, unpublished manuscript, available online at:
<http://www.duke.edu/web/licep/1/kalyvas/kalyvaspaper.pdf>

PhD only

Wood, Elisabeth Jean. 2003. *Insurgent Collective Action and Civil War in El Salvador*, New York: Cambridge University Press, Appendix.

Azam, Jean-Paul & Anke Hoeffler. 2002. "Violence Against Civilians in Civil War: Looting or Terror?" *Journal of Peace Research*, 39(4):461-85. (Ingenta Select)

Additional Reading

Moore, Barrington, Jr. 1978. *Injustice: The Social Bases of Obedience and Revolt*, New York: M.E. Sharpe.

Nordstrom, Carolyn. 1997. *A Different Kind of War Story (Ethnography of Political Violence)*, University of Pennsylvania Press.

Collier, Paul. 2000. "Rebellion as a Quasi-Criminal Activity," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 44(6):839-53.

de Soysa, Indra. 2002. "Paradise is a Bazaar? Greed, Creed, and Governance in Civil War, 1989-99," *Journal of Peace Research*, 39(4):395-416.

Gates, Scott. 2002. "Recruitment and Allegiance: The Microfoundations of Rebellion," *JCR*, 46(1):111-30.

Javeline, Debra. 2003. "The Role of Blame in Collective Action: Evidence from Russia," *American Political Science Review*, 97(1):123-34.

Mueller, John. 2003. "Policing the Remnants of War," *Journal of Peace Research*, 40(5), Sept.

4.3 Contentious Politics: Group Level Analyses

Week 6: 16 Feb

RESOURCE MOBILIZATION

All

Tilly, Charles. 1978. *From Mobilization to Revolution*, Reading: Random House, chaps 3-5.

Tilly, Charles. 2003. *The Politics of Collective Violence*, New York: Cambridge University Press, chaps. 1-3, 8, 10.

Additional Reading

Tilly, Charles. 1968. *The Vendee*

Tilly, Tilly, and Tilly. 1975. *The Rebellious Century*.

Week 7: 23 Feb

POLITICAL OPPORTUNITY/PROCESS

All

Goodwin, Jeff, et al. 1999. "Mini-Symposium: Social Movements" in *Sociological Forum*, 14:27-135. (Kluwer Journals Online)

McAdam, Doug. 1996. "The Framing Function of Movement Tactics: Strategic Dramaturgy in the American Civil Rights Movement," in D. McAdam, J.D. McCarthy, and M.N. Zald (eds.) *Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements: Political Opportunities, Mobilizing Structures, and Cultural Framings*, Cambridge University Press, pp. 338-55.

McAdam, Doug, Sidney Tarrow & Charles Tilly. 2001. *Dynamics of Contention*, New York: Cambridge University Press.

Additional Reading

McAdam, Doug. *Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency, 1930- 1970*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pp. 36-59.

Tarrow, Sidney. 1994. *Power in Movement: Social Movements, Collective Action and Politics*, Cambridge University Press.

D. McAdam, J.D. McCarthy, and M.N. Zald (eds.) 1996. *Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements: Political Opportunities, Mobilizing Structures, and Cultural Framings*, Cambridge University Press.

Lichbach, Mark I. 1997. "Contentious Maps of Contentious Politics," *Mobilization*, 1:87-98.

Week 8: 1 Mar

ETHNIC CONFLICT

All

Horowitz, Donald L. 1985. *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*, Berkeley: University of California Press, chap. 1.

Posen, Barry. 1993. "The Security Dilemma and Ethnic Conflict," *Survival*, 35(1):27-47.

Fearon, James D. & David D. Laitin. 1996. "Explaining Interethnic Cooperation," *The American Political Science Review*, 90(4):715-735. (JSTOR)

Mueller, John. 2000. "The Banality of Ethnic War," *International Security*, 25(1):42-70. (InfoTrac Onefile)

Laitin, David D. 2001. Review of *The Deadly Ethnic Riot* by Donald L. Horowitz, *Comparative Political Studies*, 34(9):1092-1099. (Ingenta Select)

Varshney, Ashutosh. 2001. "Ethnic Conflict and Civil Society," *World Politics*, 53:362-98. (Project Muse)

Kaufman, Stuart J. 2001. *Modern Hatreds: The Symbolic Politics Of Ethnic War*, New York : Cornell University Press, chaps. 1-2, 7.

Additional Reading

Kaufmann, Chaim. 1996. "Intervention in Ethnic and Ideological Civil Wars," *Security Studies*, 6(1):62-104.

Kaufmann, Chaim. 1996. "Where All Else Fails: Ethnic Population Transfers and Partition in the Twentieth Century," *International Security*, 20(4):136-75.

Fearon, James D. 1997. "Commitment Problems and the Spread of Ethnic Conflict," in D.A.Lake & D. Rothchild (eds.) *The International Spread of Ethnic Conflict*, Princeton University Press, pp. 107-126.

Rose, William. 2000. "The security Dilemma and Ethnic Conflict: Some New Hypotheses," *Security Studies*, 9(4):1-51.

Ellingsen, Tanja. 2000. "Colorful Community or Ethnic Witches' Brew? Multiethnicity and Domestic Conflict During and After the Cold War," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 44: 228-249.

Fox, Jonathan. 2000. "Religious Causes of Ethnic Discrimination," *International Studies Quarterly*, 44(3):423-50.

Horowitz, Donald L. 2001. *The Deadly Ethnic Riot*, Berkeley: University of California Press, chaps 1, 2, 13.

Downes, Alexander B. 2001. "The Holy Land Divided: Defending Partition as a Solution to Ethnic Wars," *Security Studies*, 10(4):58-116.

Saideman, Stephen M. 2001. *The Ties That Divide: Ethnic Politics, Foreign Policy & International Conflict*, New York: Columbia University Press.

Varshney, Ashutosh. 2001. *Ethnic Conflict and Civil Life: Hindus and Muslims in India*, New Haven: Yale University Press.

Collier, Paul. ND. "Implications of Ethnic Diversity," The World Bank, unpublished ms.

4.4 National Aggregate Studies, Critique

Week 9: 15 Mar

STATISTICAL ANALYSES OF CIVIL STRIFE

All

Gurr, Ted Robert. 1968. "A Causal Model of Civil Strife," *American Political Science Review*, LXII:1104-1124. (JSTOR)

Snyder, David & Charles Tilly. 1972. "Hardship and Collective Violence in France, 1830-1960," *American Sociological Review*, 37:520-532. (JSTOR)

Muller, Edward N. & Mitchell A. Seligson. 1987. "Inequality and Insurgency," *American Political Science Review*, 81:425-452. (JSTOR)

Gurr, Ted Robert and Will H. Moore. 1997. "Ethnopolitical Rebellion: A Cross-Sectional Analysis of the 1980s with Risk Assessments for the 1990s," *American Journal of Political Science*, 41:1079-1103. (JSTOR)

Moore, Will H. 1995. "Action-Reaction or Rational Expectations?," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 39:129-167. (JSTOR)

PhD Only

Muller, Edward N. and Erich Weede. 1994. "Theories of Rebellion: Relative Deprivation and Power Contention," *Rationality and Society*, 6:40-57.

Gurr, Ted Robert & Robert Duvall. 1973. "Civil Conflict in the 1960s: A Reciprocal Theoretical System with Parameter Estimates," *Comparative Political Studies*, 6:135-169.

Gleditsch, Kristian Skrede & Kyle Beardsley. 2002. "Nosy Neighbors: Third-Party Actors in Central America," paper presented at the North American Meeting of the Peace Science Society (International), Tucson.

Additional Reading

Feierabend, Ivo K. and Rosalind L. Feierabend. 1966. "Aggressive Behaviors within Polities, 1948-1962," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 10:249-71.

Hibbs, Douglas A., Jr. 1973. *Mass Political Violence: A Cross-National, Causal Analysis*, New York: Wiley.

Thompson, J.L.P. 1989. "Deprivation and Political Violence in Northern Ireland, 1922-1985," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 33:676-699.

Dudley, Ryan & Ross A. Miller. 1998. "Group Rebellion in the 1980s," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 42:77-96.

Week 10: 22 Mar

STATISTICAL ANALYSES OF CIVIL WAR

All

Hegre, Havard, Tanja Ellingsen, Scott Gates & Nils Petter Gleditsch. 2001. "Toward a Democratic Civil Peace?" *American Political Science Review*, 95(1):33-48. (Cambridge UP site)

Sambanis, Nicholas. 2001. "Do Ethnic and Nonethnic Civil Wars Have the Same Causes?" *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 45(3):259-82. (Ingenta Select)

Fearon, James D. & David D. Laitin. 2003. "Ethnicity, Insurgency and Civil War," *American Political Science Review*, 97(1):75-90. (Cambridge UP site)

Buhaug, Halvard & Scott Gates. 2002. "The Geography of Civil War," *Journal of Peace Research*, 39(4):417-33. (Ingenta Select)

Ghoborah, Hazem Adam, Paul Huth & Bruce Russett. 2003. "Civil Wars Kill and Maim People—Long After the Shooting Stops," *American Political Science Review*, 97(2):189-202. (Cambridge UP site)

Additional Reading

Sambanis, Nicholas. 2000. "Partition as a Solution to Ethnic War: An Empirical Critique of a Theoretical Literature," *World Politics*, 52:437-83.

Murdoch, James C. & Todd Sandler. 2002. "Economic Growth, Civil Wars, and Spatial Spillovers," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 46(1):91-110.

Collier, Paul & Anke Hoeffler. 2002. "On the Incidence of Civil War in Africa," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 46:13-28.

4.5 Revolution

Week 11: 29 Mar

All

Skocpol, Theda. 1976. "France, Russia, China: A Structural Analysis of Social Revolutions," *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 18(2):175-210. (JSTOR)

Goodwin, Jeff & Theda Skocpol. 1989. "Explaining Revolutions in the Contemporary Third World," *Politics and Society*, 17(4):489-507.

Popkin, Samuel. 1988. "Political Entrepreneurs and Peasant Movements in Vietnam," in M. Taylor (ed.) *Rationality and Revolution*, Cambridge University Press, pp. 9-62.

Goldstone, Jack A. 1991. *Revolution and Rebellion in the Early Modern World*, Berkeley: University of California Press, chaps 1 and 6.

Walt, Stephen. 1992. "Revolution and War," *World Politics*, 44(3): 321-368. (JSTOR)

Goodwin, Jeff. 2001. *No Other Way Out: States and Revolutionary Movements, 1945-1991*, New York: Cambridge University Press, chaps. 1, 2, 9.

PhD Only

Taylor, Michael. 1989. "Structure, Culture and Action in the Explanation of Social Change," *Politics and Society*, 17:115-62.

Additional Reading

Moore, Barrington, Jr.. 1966. *The Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World*, Beacon Press.

Wolf, Eric. 1969. *Peasant Wars of the Twentieth Century*, Harper and Row.

Paige, Jeffrey M. 1975. *Agrarian Revolution: Social Movements and Export Agriculture in the Underdeveloped World*, Free Press.

Migdal, Joel S. 1975. *Peasants, Politics, and Revolution*, Princeton University Press.

Scott, James C. 1976. *The Moral Economy of the Peasant*, Yale University Press.

Popkin, Samuel. 1979. *The Rational Peasant*, University of California Press.

Skocpol, Theda. 1979. *States and Social Revolutions*, New York: Cambridge University Press.

DeNardo, James. 1989. *Power in Numbers*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Tong, James. 1991. *Disorder Under Heaven: Civil Violence in the Ming Dynasty*, Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Goodwin, Jeff. 1994. "Toward a New Sociology of Revolutions," *Theory and Society*, 23:731-766.

Walt, Stephen M. 1996/97. "Rethinking Revolution and War," *Security Studies*, 6(2):174-96.

Lichbach, Mark I. 1998. "Contending Theories of Contentious Politics and the Structure-Action Problem of Social Order," *Annual Review of Political Science*, 1:401-424.

4.6 Terror

Week 12: 5 Apr

STATE TERROR & REPRESSION

All

Walter, Eugene V. 1969. *Terror and Resistance*, Oxford University Press, chaps. 1-3.

Gurr, Ted Robert. 1988. "War, Revolution, and the Growth of the Coercive State," *Comparative Political Studies*, 21:45-65.

Rummel, R.J. 1994. "20th Century Democide," in *Death by Government*, Transaction Publishers, <http://www.hawaii.edu/powerkills/DBG.CHAP1.HTM>

Poe, Steven C., Neal C. Tate & Linda Camp Keith. 1999. "Repression of the Human Right to Integrity Revisited: A Global Cross-National Study Covering the Years 1976-1993," *International Studies Quarterly*, 43:291-313.

Davenport, Christian A. 1995. "Multi-dimensional Threat Perception and State Repression: An Inquiry into Why States Apply Negative Sanctions," *American Journal of Political Science*, 39:683-713. (JSTOR)

PhD only

Moore, Will H. 2000. "The Repression of Dissent: A Substitution Model of Government Coercion," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 44:107-127. (Ingenta Select)

Additional Reading

Poe, Steven C. and Neal C. Tate. 1994. "Repression of Human Rights to Personal Integrity in the 1980s: A Global Analysis," *American Political Science Review*, 88:853-72.

Henderson, Conway. 1991. "Conditions Affecting the Use of Political Repression," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 35:120-42.

Fein, Helen. 1995. "More Murder in the Middle: Life Integrity Violations and Democracy in the World," *Human Rights Quarterly*, 17:170-91.

Davenport, Christian A. 1996. "The Weight of the Past: Exploring Lagged Determinants of Political Repression," *Political Research Quarterly*, 49:377-403.

Franklin, James. 1997. "IMF Conditionality, Threat Perception, and Political Repression: A Cross-National Analysis," *Comparative Political Studies*, 30:576-97.

della Porta, Donatella and Herbert Reiter. 1998. "Introduction: The Policing of Protest in Western Democracies," in D. della Porta and H. Reiter (eds.) *Policing Protest: The Control of Mass Demonstrations in Western Democracies*, University of Minnesota Press, pp. 1-32.

King, John C. 1998. "Repression, Domestic Threat, and Interactions in Argentina and Chile," *Journal of Political and Military Sociology*, 26:191-211.

Krain, Matthew. 2000. *Repression and Accommodation in Post-Revolutionary States*, New York: St. Martin's.

Week 13: 12 Apr

OPPOSITIONAL TERROR

All

Stohl, Michael. 1983. "Demystifying Terrorism: The Myths and Realities of Contemporary Political Terrorism," in M. Stohl (ed.) *The Politics of Terrorism*, Second Edition: Revised and Expanded. Marcel Dekker, pp. 1-19.

Enders, Walter & Todd Sandler. 2002. "Patterns of Transnational Terrorism, 1970-99," *International Studies Quarterly*, 46(2):145-66.

Kydd, Andrew & Barbara Walter. 2002. "Sabotaging the Peace: The Politics of Extremist Violence," *International Organization*, 56(2):263-296. (Project Muse)

Atran, Scott. 2003. "Genesis of Suicide Terrorism," *Science*, 299, 7 March, pp. 1534-39 and Supporting Online Material, pp. 1-10. (www.sciencemag.org)

Pape, Robert. 2003. "The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism," *American Political Science Review*, 97(3):343-62. (Cambridge UP site)

PhD only

Bapat, Navin. 2003. "State Bargaining in Transnational Terror Events," Rice University, unpublished manuscript. (<http://www.ruf.rice.edu/~navin/state.pdf>)

Week 14: 19 Apr

THE REPRESSION-DISSENT NEXUS

All

Brockett, Charles D. 1993. "A Protest-Cycle Resolution of the Repression/Popular-Protest Paradox," *Social Science History*, 17:457-484.

Rasler, Karen. 1996. "Concessions, Repression, and Political Protest in the Iranian Revolution," *American Sociological Review*, 61:132-52. (JSTOR)

Moore, Will H. 1998. "Repression and Dissent: Substitution, Context, and Timing," *American Journal of Political Science*, 851-73. (JSTOR)

Goldstone, Jack & Charles Tilly. 2001. "Threat (and Opportunity): Popular Action and State Response in the Dynamics of Contentious Action," in R. Aminzade (ed.) *Silence and Voice in the Study of Contentious Politics*, New York: Cambridge University Press.

PhD Only

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4.7 Additional Topics

Below is a list of additional topics that I would have liked to have included on the syllabus, but for which we simply do not have time. You may wish to read this material on your own.

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Krain, Matthew. 1997. "State Sponsored Mass Murder: The Onset and Severity of Genocides and Politicides," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 41:331-60.

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